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Louis J. Gallagher, SJ Papers

New England Jesuit Province Archives

New England Province of the Society of Jesus

Louis J. Gallagher SJ

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**Archives of the New England Province Society of Jesus
c/o College of the Holy Cross Archives & Special Collections
One College Street, Worcester, MA 01610-2395**

Record Group: MSS

Name of Collection: Rev. Louis J. Gallagher, SJ (1885 – 1972), MS and related papers

Record Group Number: MS GALLAGHER, LJ

Size of Collection: 2 boxes: 1 – 5” document box of papers, 1 – 2.5” box of photographs, 1 compact disc

Dates of Collection: 1920s-1971

Biographical Sketch:

Louis J. Gallagher was born on July 22, 1885 in the Savin Hill area of Dorchester (Boston), MA, the son of James P. and Sarah (Dempsey) Gallagher. He first attended the Harbor View Street School, later named the Cora L. Ethridge School, after one of his teachers. He completed the grammar school grades at the Immaculate Conception Parochial School in Malden. He graduated from Boston College High School. After attending Boston College for two years, he entered the Society of Jesus on August 14, 1906 at St. Andrew-on Hudson in Poughkeepsie, NY, where he completed his novitiate and juniorate. Two years of philosophy at Woodstock College, in Woodstock, MD, and one year in Montreal prepared him for his regency which consisted of five years of teaching, 1912-1917, at Fordham Preparatory School in NY, teaching second and third year French and first year Elocution. During that time, he was in charge of athletics for two years and formed the Fordham Ambulance Corps that served with the French Army before the United States entered World War I and afterwards transferred to the American overseas forces. In 1917 he returned to Woodstock College for theology studies. He was ordained by Cardinal Gibbons on June 29, 1920, at Dahlgren Chapel at Georgetown University. After completing his theology studies in 1921, he was appointed headmaster of Xavier High School in New York City. In June of 1922, he was asked by Fr. Edmund A. Walsh, S.J. who was then the Director of the Papal Mission for Famine Relief to Russia, to become his assistant. He served in Russia, acting as a layman for 15 months. Much of the work involved logistics, arranging for the transportation and distribution of food, locating appropriate facilities for kitchens and dining rooms, and hiring staff. The majority of the work was done in cities where the population was swollen with refugees from all areas of the country. While he was in Russia, Fr. Gallagher was named as a Diplomatic Courier by the State Department of the Soviet Government and also by the Vatican to bring the body of Saint Andrew Bobola (1592-1657), a Jesuit Martyr, from Moscow to Rome. He used these experiences to write two books: *A Test of Heritage, A Russian Class-War Novel*, 1938, and *The Life of Saint Andrew Bobola* (with Paul V. Donovan), 1939. After escorting the body of Bobola to the Vatican, he went to Tullabeg, Ireland, for his tertianship in 1923-24.

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He returned to the United States in 1924 to begin a number of administrative assignments. From 1924-1926, he served as Prefect of Studies (Dean) at Georgetown College in Washington, D.C. From 1926-1932, he served as Socius (Executive Secretary) to the Provincial of the newly formed New England Province and the Prefect of Studies for the Province. After that assignment, he became the Rector (President) of Boston College from 1932-1937. After 1937, he combined writing with administrative positions. From 1937-1940 he was the Editor and Writer of the "New England Province News," the newsletter of the New England Province. From 1940-1943, he served as the Associate Director of the Institute of Social Order in New York City at its opening. He returned to Boston in 1943 to become the Director of the Jesuit Seminary Guild and the Superior of St. Andrew Bobola House on 300 Newbury Street in the Back Bay of Boston until 1949. From 1944 until 1946, he also was the Editor of the *Jesuit Seminary News* and the "New England Province News."

For a short time in 1949, he assisted at St. Mary's Church, the Jesuit Parish in the North End of Boston. From 1949-1951, he returned to 300 Newbury Street, serving as the Province Archivist and writing. From 1951-1955, he resided at St. Robert's Hall, the Province Tertianship in Pomfret, CT, writing. From 1955-1970, he lived at Georgetown University, continuing his writing and again working with Fr. Edmund A. Walsh, S.J. He returned to the New England Province in 1970, living at Weston College, in Weston, MA, and serving as House Confessor. Fr. Gallagher died at Glover Memorial Hospital in Needham on August 14, 1972, at the age of 87, on the 67th anniversary of his entrance to the Society of Jesus and after 52 years as a priest. He is buried in the Jesuit Cemetery at Campion Center, formerly Weston College, in Weston, MA.

Fr. Gallagher was the author of six published books and many articles. He also wrote a memoir of his life that gives a vivid account of his time in Russia serving the Papal Relief Mission to famine victims, and a detailed story of the recovery and escort of the body of St. Andrew Bobola, S.J. from Moscow to the Vatican.

Sources: "Welcome to Our New Superior and Director of the Guild" in *The Jesuit Seminary News*, March, 1943, p. 1-2, and Fr. Gallagher's obituary in the *SJNEws*, September 1972, p. 13.

Scope and Content:

The collection consists of 1-5" box of papers and 1-2.5" box of photographs. The papers consist of several versions of Fr. Gallagher's memoir, some correspondence related to the publication of the memoir, some materials developed by the archives and other researchers, two short stories and a Proclamation of thanks from the Kirghiz Soviet Republic. (This Proclamation is labeled as a certificate of honorary citizenship.) Fr. Gallagher's memoir, titled either "A Twentieth Century Jesuit" or "Recollections of a Jesuit Cossack" largely focuses on the 15 months Gallagher spent in Russia. It describes the challenges of famine relief work, some of the individuals he worked with in Russia and the incognito transfer of the body of St. Andrew Bobola from Moscow to Rome. There are three versions of the memoir in the collection. Permissions were received in the mid-1960s and the early 1970s to publish the memoir,

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but that has not happened as of 2014. One of the versions of the memoir, is a photocopy of a typescript found in the Historian's Office at Boston College, that was donated to the Province Archives in 2014. There is also a scanned copy of this version, created at Boston College, stored on the Holy Cross server, path M:\DinandLibrary\COMMONLIB_ARCHIVES\SJprovArch\RGs\MS Personal Papers Collection\Papers Less Than 1 Linear Foot\Gallagher, Louis J , and on a compact disc in RG 12 Digital Media, MS Gallagher. The photographs are mainly of Russia during the famine of the early 1920s. There are also some portrait photos of Fr. Gallagher. The photographs are stored in RG 12, MS Photographs.

Access / Restrictions: This collection is open to researchers.

Also see: Province Authors Collection for all six of his published books and some articles.

Books Published:

China in the 16th Century: The Journals of Matthew Ricci, 1583 – 1610 [trans.] (Random House, 1953)

The China That Was (Bruce, 1942)

Edmund A. Walsh, S.J., A Biography (NY: Benziger Brothers, 1962)]

Episode on Beacon Hill (Benziger, 1958)

The Life of St. Andrew Bobola, Jesuit Martyr, Patron of Poland (Humphries, 1953)

The Test of Heritage: A Russian Class-War Novel (Benziger, 1938)

Cite As: Rev. Louis J. Gallagher, S.J., Manuscript Collection
MS GALLAGHER, LJ
Archives of the New England Province of the Society of Jesus
College of the Holy Cross, Worcester, MA.

Additional Notes:

Fr. Gallagher's Memoir has been cited by Patrick McNamara in his book *A Catholic Cold War: Edmund A. Walsh, S.J., and the politics of American anticommunism*, New York: Fordham University Press, 2005.

The Province Archives mounted an exhibit featuring Fr. Gallagher's photographs of the Papal Relief Mission to Russia in 2014.

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Manuscript Collection: Rev. Louis J. Gallagher, S.J. (1885 - 1972)
MS and related papers, and photographs

1-5" box of papers, 1-2.5" box of photographs

Folder Title	Dates	Box	Folder
Papers:		5" box	
Memor : A Twentieth Century Jesuit, typescript on elite typewriter, 139 pages with revisions			1
Memor : A Twentieth Century Jesuit, carbon copy of typescript on pica typewriter, 184 pages, copy 1, with additional material developed at Archives.			2
Memor : A Twentieth Century Jesuit, carbon copy of typescript on pica typewriter, 184 pages, copy 2			3
Memor : A Twentieth Century Jesuit, typescript from more than one typewriter, 184 pages, with corrections and 1964 correspondence regarding publication.			4
Memor: Recollections of a Jesuit Cossack, photocopy of typescript from Historian's Office at Boston College, 210 pages, with 1971 correspondence regarding publication. The Province Archives also holds an electronic copy of this version, scanned at Boston College. This material was acquired in 2014.			5
Comparison of texts of "A Twentieth Century Jesuit," 184 pages, Folder 2, and "Recollections of a Jesuit Cossack," 210 pages, Folder 5, completed by Fr. Joseph P. Duffy, S.J. in 2014.			6
Short Story – The College Heavy			7
Short Story – Love Letter			8
Tentative illustrations for Ricci Diaries			9
Certificate of Honorary Citizenship [Proclamation from the Kirghiz Republic, in Russian and French with English translation. <i>Note:</i> the translation does not mention citizenship. The Proclamation expresses gratitude for famine relief work.]			10

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Folder Title	Dates	Box	Folder
Photos, stored in RG 12 MS Photos:		2.5" box	
Individual Photos			1
Portrait Photos, Russia	1922-1923		2
Revolution and Czar Nicolas	1917, circa		3
Leningrad (St. Petersburg), many interiors of palaces			4
Moscow	1920s		5
Odessa	1920s		6
Yalta	1920s		7
Peasants	1920s		8
Soldiers: Cossack and Red Army	1922-23		9
Relief Kitchens	1923		10
Orenburg	1923		11
Djankoy	1923		12
Shoes, A.R.A. (American Relief Administration)	1923		13
Steppes	1923		14
Russia	1930s		15
Varia, Russia	1920s		16
Maps and papers			17
Kostov District	1923		18